DEPARTMENT OF LANGUAGES AND CULTURES

College of Arts and Humanities
224 Mitchell Hall
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Department of Languages and Cultures (http://www.wcupa.edu/languagesCultures)
Mahmoud Amer (mamer@wcupa.edu), Chairperson
Cristobal Cardemil-Krause (CCardemil-Krause@wcupa.edu), Assistant Chairperson

Programs Offered
Effective Fall 2014, the Department of Languages and Cultures offers a degree program that leads to the Bachelor of Arts in Languages and Cultures, with concentrations in French, German, Russian, and Spanish. The degree can be taken with or without K-12 Pennsylvania teaching certification. The degree-granting program includes a common core of 6 credits in English for all students, a required Immersion Experience, and 30 credits of course work in the target language. Additionally, students will be able to double major and choose from one or more minors in French, German, Italian, Latin, Russian, and/or Spanish. (Effective Fall 2010, no new students will be admitted into the Latin major.)

- Bachelor of Arts in Languages and Cultures (BALC), with a concentration in: French, German, Russian, or Spanish
- Bachelor of Arts in Languages and Cultures with Elective Certification with a concentration in: French, German, Russian, or Spanish

The Instructional I Certificate in a language qualifies the holder to teach his or her major language in the public schools (kindergarten through 12th grade) of Pennsylvania.

Minors: French, German, Italian, Latin, Russian, Spanish, Latin American and Latino Studies, and Linguistics.

The Study Abroad Program and Immersion Experiences
Majors and minors in languages are strongly encouraged to study abroad for immersion experiences. If study abroad for an entire year is not feasible, students should plan to study for a semester or, at least, one summer. The department advises students in cooperation with the Center for International Programs and cooperates with other PASSHE schools in affording students study abroad venues. (In the event that a language major is unable to complete the immersion experience, the Department will make other options available.)

Students in the department can choose from a broad range of study abroad options in all of the languages covered by the department (whether at the major or the minor level), in either WCU faculty-led programs and collaborations with study abroad organizations from all over the world. Please contact the Center for International Programs for approved programs of study. The department’s webpage contains information and updates on our study abroad programs.

Programs

Majors in Languages and Cultures

- B.A. in Languages and Cultures - French Concentration (http://catalog.wcupa.edu/undergraduate/arts-humanities/languages-cultures/languages-cultures-ba-french-concentration)
- B.A. in Languages and Cultures - German Concentration (http://catalog.wcupa.edu/undergraduate/arts-humanities/languages-cultures/languages-cultures-ba-german-concentration)

- B.A. in Languages and Cultures - Russian Concentration (http://catalog.wcupa.edu/undergraduate/arts-humanities/languages-cultures/languages-cultures-ba-russian-concentration)
- B.A. in Languages and Cultures - Spanish Concentration (http://catalog.wcupa.edu/undergraduate/arts-humanities/languages-cultures/languages-cultures-ba-spanish-concentration)
- B.A. in Languages and Cultures with Elective Certification - French Concentration (http://catalog.wcupa.edu/undergraduate/arts-humanities/languages-cultures/languages-cultures-ba-elective-certification-french-concentration)
- B.A. in Languages and Cultures with Elective Certification - German Concentration (http://catalog.wcupa.edu/undergraduate/arts-humanities/languages-cultures/languages-cultures-ba-elective-certification-german-concentration)
- B.A. in Languages and Cultures with Elective Certification - Russian Concentration (http://catalog.wcupa.edu/undergraduate/arts-humanities/languages-cultures/languages-cultures-ba-elective-certification-russian-concentration)
- B.A. in Languages and Cultures with Elective Certification - Spanish Concentration (http://catalog.wcupa.edu/undergraduate/arts-humanities/languages-cultures/languages-cultures-ba-elective-certification-spanish-concentration)

Minors in Languages and Cultures

- French (http://catalog.wcupa.edu/undergraduate/arts-humanities/languages-cultures/french-minor)
- German (http://catalog.wcupa.edu/undergraduate/arts-humanities/languages-cultures/german-minor)
- Italian (http://catalog.wcupa.edu/undergraduate/arts-humanities/languages-cultures/italian-minor)
- Latin (http://catalog.wcupa.edu/undergraduate/arts-humanities/languages-cultures/latin-minor)
- Russian (http://catalog.wcupa.edu/undergraduate/arts-humanities/languages-cultures/russian-minor)
- Spanish (http://catalog.wcupa.edu/undergraduate/arts-humanities/languages-cultures/spanish-minor)
- Latin American and Latino Studies (http://catalog.wcupa.edu/undergraduate/arts-humanities/latin-american-latino-studies/latin-american-latino-studies-minor)
- Linguistics (http://catalog.wcupa.edu/undergraduate/arts-humanities/linguistics-program/linguistics-minor)
- Arabic (http://catalog.wcupa.edu/undergraduate/arts-humanities/languages-cultures/arabic-minor)

Graduate Opportunities

See the graduate catalog for more information on the Languages and Cultures program. (http://catalog.wcupa.edu/graduate/arts-humanities/languages-cultures)

Policies

- See undergraduate admissions information. (http://catalog.wcupa.edu/general-information/admissions-enrollment/undergraduate-admissions)
- See academic policies. (http://catalog.wcupa.edu/undergraduate/academic-policies-procedures)

All undergraduate students are held to the academic policies and procedures outlined in the undergraduate catalog. Students are encouraged to review departmental handbooks for program tips, suggested course sequences, and explanations of procedures. When applicable, additional policies for specific department programs may be listed below.
Language Placement

Second Language Placement Examination

All students who are pursuing a Bachelor of Arts (BA) degree or who enter WCU as a Pre-Major (Undeclared) student are required to complete the Second Language Placement section. Depending on your answers on this section, you will be placed by means of an online test (if there is an online test available for your language), or you will be contacted by the Department of Languages and Cultures to be placed (if there is no online test available for your language).

The online test is available for these languages: Chinese, French, German, Russian, Spanish. For the following languages, you will be contacted by the Department of Languages and Cultures: American Sign Language, Arabic, Biblical Hebrew, Classical Greek, Italian, Japanese, Latin, Portuguese. Your score on the online test will be used by the Department of Languages and Cultures as one of several variables to determine your language placement. Based on other factors (years of language study in high school, at-home use of the language, time since the language was last taken, etc.), your final placement may be different from the equivalence indicated by your online test score. Instructions on taking the online Second Language Placement Examination can be found in the WCU Placement Portal on myWCU. If students have questions about the Second Language Placement they can email the Languages and Cultures Department at mpersch@wcupa.edu.

Faculty

Professors

Margarete J. Landwehr (mlandwehr@wcupa.edu) (1992)
Graduate Coordinator, Languages and Cultures
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Coordinators, Russian Studies Program
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Associate Professors

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Chairperson, Languages and Cultures
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Director, Teaching English as a Second Language
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B.Ed., University of Exeter; M.A., Iowa State University; Ph.D., University of Minnesota

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Instructors

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Ana C. Sanchez (asanchez@wcupa.edu) (2016)
B.A. National University of Costa Rica; M.A. National University of Costa Rica; M.A. West Chester University
Courses

ARB

ARB 101. Modern Arabic I Elementary. 3 Credits.
Introduction to basic written and spoken Arabic language and culture; fundamentals of grammar and oral practice.
Distance education offering may be available.
Typically offered in Fall & Spring.

ARB 102. Modern Arabic II. 3 Credits.
This course is the continuation of spoken and written Arabic for students who have completed the equivalent of ARB 101.
Pre / Co requisites: ARB 102 requires a prerequisite of ARB 101.
Typically offered in Fall.

ARB 103. Intensive Elementary Arabic. 6 Credits.
This course is an intensive introduction to modern standard Arabic, with emphasis on speaking, writing, and reading. Equivalent to Arabic 101 and 102 combined.

ARB 201. Modern Arabic III. 3 Credits.
This course is a continuation of ARB 102 to further develop the four language skills and comprehend key aspects of the Arabic speaking world.
Pre / Co requisites: ARB 201 requires a prerequisite of ARB 102.
Typically offered in Fall.

ARB 202. Modern Arabic IV. 3 Credits.
This course is a continuation of practice in comprehending spoken and written Arabic for practical application.
Pre / Co requisites: ARB 202 requires a prerequisite of ARB 201.
Typically offered in Spring.

ARB 205. Intensive Intermediate Arabic. 6 Credits.
This course is to enhance students' ability to read, discuss, and write on various contemporary topics. This course is equivalent to the competency level achieved in ARB 201 and 202.
Pre / Co requisites: ARB 205 requires a prerequisite of ARB 102.
Typically offered in Summer.

ARB 301. Advanced Modern Standard Arabic I. 3 Credits.
An advanced course in Arabic language. It emphasizes a skill-building approach that covers the essentials of listening, speaking, reading, writing, structure, and understanding, and analyzes cultural patterns reflected in language use of speakers of Arabic.
Typically offered in Fall.

ARB 302. Advanced Modern Standard Arabic II. 3 Credits.
This course builds on ARB 301 in that it emphasizes reading and writing skills. It also focuses on helping students acquire content to express critical thinking skills using Arabic.
Pre / Co requisites: ARB 302 requires prerequisite ARB 301.
Typically offered in Spring.

CHI

CHI 101. Elementary Chinese I. 3 Credits.
Introduction to elementary Mandarin Chinese with focuses on hearing, speaking, reading and writing to develop basic competence. Emphasis is on integration of all language skills.
Typically offered in Fall.

CHI 102. Elementary Chinese II. 3 Credits.
Continuation of basic language skills in speaking, reading and writing of modern Chinese with an emphasis on solid training at the beginning level. The course focuses on providing students with the basic vocabulary needed for daily conversation. Elementary reading and limited writing introduced.
Pre / Co requisites: CHI 102 requires a prerequisite of CHI 101.
Typically offered in Spring.

CHI 199. Transfer Credits. 1-9 Credits.
Transfer Credits.
Repeatable for Credit.

CHI 201. Intermediate Chinese I. 3 Credits.
Third level of Mandarin Chinese, stressing advanced pronunciation with emphasis on intensive conversation and writing. Further development of audio-lingual proficiency, with increased reading and writing skills.
Pre / Co requisites: CHI 201 requires a prerequisite of CHI 102.
Typically offered in Fall.

CHI 202. Intermediate Chinese II. 3 Credits.
Continuation of Mandarin Chinese communicative skills through study and review of grammatical structures. Composition and conversation, with focuses on spoken and written communicative competence. Reading assignments and practices executed in Chinese characters.
Pre / Co requisites: CHI 202 requires a prerequisite of CHI 201.
Typically offered in Spring.

CHI 301. Advanced Chinese I. 3 Credits.
Third year Mandarin Chinese studies to continue focus on four aspects of language skills: listening, speaking, reading, writing. The course helps to expand the students' understanding of important linguistic structures. Students will be exposed intensively to both traditional and simplified Chinese characters, and gradually introduced to the formal written style expressions, in addition to expressions of spoken style.
Pre / Co requisites: CHI 301 requires a prerequisite of CHI 202.

CHI 302. Advanced Chinese II. 3 Credits.
Second half of Mandarin Chinese studies to continue focus on four aspects of language skills: listening, speaking, reading, writing to introduce topics of interest to college students and adult learners. The course helps to expand the students' understanding of important linguistic structures. Students will be exposed intensively to the formal written style expressions, in addition to expressions of spoken style.
Pre / Co requisites: CHI 302 requires a prerequisite of CHI 301.

EAL

EAL 309. Modern Arabic Culture I. 3 Credits.
This course will provide students with an introduction to Arabic culture and foundations in order to help students understand diverse aspects of the culture and civilization, including Arabic culture in the context of its development since the pre-Islam era to present day. Emphasis will be given to modern Arab Culture.

ECH

ECH 199. Chinese Culture Cluster Transfer Credits. 3 Credits.
Chinese Culture Cluster Transfer Credits.

ECH 304. Contemporary Chinese Cinema and Society. 3 Credits.
This course provides an introduction to contemporary Chinese cinema and society, with focus on 1978 to the present in terms of cinema language, style, movement, institutional transformation, censorship, youth culture, and social concerns as well as the government's policy on language and its effect on language used in cinema. Also studied are the various forces, such as politics, economy, and globalization shape present Chinese cinema and society. Hollywood and European art cinema will also be discussed because of their interaction with Chinese cinema.

ECH 380. Chinese Business Culture. 3 Credits.
A study of how traditional and modern Chinese culture and thought affect business operations and behaviors in China.
Gen Ed Attribute: Foreign Language Culture Cluster.

EFR

EFR 199. Transfer Credits. 1-9 Credits.
Transfer Credits.
Repeatable for Credit.

EFR 320. French Civilization (In English). 3 Credits.
(In English) A study of France's political and educational systems and economic and religious institutions with emphasis on contemporary aspects.

EFR 330. Francophone Cultures West Africa-Caribbean. 3 Credits.
A multidisciplinary approach to the cultures and civilizations of Francophone countries in West Africa and the Caribbean, including historical and geographical factors, religious and sociological structures, and literary and artistic production.
Gen Ed Attribute: Foreign Language Culture Cluster, France & Francophone Area Culture Cluster.

EFR 350. French Civilization on Film. 3 Credits.
(In English) A study of French history and culture as reflected in French and French-speaking cinema.
Gen Ed Attribute: Foreign Language Culture Cluster, France & Francophone Area Culture Cluster.
EFR 401. French Business Culture. 3 Credits.
This course offers an insight into the operation of modern business in France and the European Union by addressing economic systems, Management styles, customs and manners in an international context.
Gen Ed Attribute: Foreign Language Culture Cluster, France & Francophone Area Culture Cluster.

EGE

EGE 199. Transfer Credits. 1-10 Credits.
Transfer Credits.
Repeatable for Credit.

EGE 323. Austrian Civilization. 3 Credits.
An interdisciplinary study of Austrian civilization, focusing on Vienna 1848-1938. The relationship of selected cultural and intellectual developments to their political and social contexts. This course employs the perspective of many disciplines but is specifically concerned with the humanities and visual arts.
Gen Ed Attribute: Foreign Language Culture Cluster, Germany Culture Cluster, Interdisciplinary Requirement.

EGE 403. 20th C Masterpieces: Kafka, Mann, Hesse. 3 Credits.
An in-depth analysis of the prose works of three major 20-century German writers. In our close reading of these works, we shall consider such narrative techniques as point-of-view, ambiguity, and irony as well as such German intellectual and artistic contributions as Expressionism, psychoanalysis, and the Bildungsroman. No knowledge of German required.
Gen Ed Attribute: Foreign Language Culture Cluster, Germany Culture Cluster, Writing Emphasis.

EGE 404. Artists as Conscience: Postwar Lit/Film. 3 Credits.
An examination of the political and social issues of contemporary Germany through an analysis of literary and cinematic texts. Discussion topics include the Holocaust, Nazism, the Second World War, the Economic Miracle, the Cold War, terrorism, the feminist and peace movements, atomic warfare, and German reunification and its aftermath. No knowledge of German required.
Gen Ed Attribute: Foreign Language Culture Cluster, Germany Culture Cluster.

EGE 405. German Film: Expressionism to the New German Cinema. 3 Credits.
An analysis of German films from Expressionism to the present. We shall examine the films in terms of their political and social context and as works of art. Directors include Fritz Lang, Murnau, Wiene, Fassbinder, Herzog, Schlondorff, von Trotta, and Wenders. No knowledge of German required.

EGE 408. Masterpieces of German Theatre. 3 Credits.
A study of the various trends of 20th century German drama in the Federal Republic, the former GDR, Switzerland, and Austria; with a focus on expressionism, epic theater, and documentary theater. Taught in English. No knowledge of German required.
Gen Ed Attribute: Foreign Language Culture Cluster, Germany Culture Cluster.

EGE 409. Impact of Holocaust on Lit and Film. 3 Credits.
This course studies the causes and effects of the Holocaust through literary, philosophical, and cinematic works of post-war Europe and America. No knowledge of German required.
Gen Ed Attribute: Foreign Language Culture Cluster, Germany Culture Cluster.

EIT

EIT 321. Images of Italy. 3 Credits.
(In English) An overview of Italian geography, history, and regional cultures, along with its literary, philosophical, scientific, and artistic manifestations and contributions to the world.
Gen Ed Attribute: Foreign Language Culture Cluster, Italy (Italian) Culture Cluster.
Typically offered in Fall & Spring.

EIT 360. Italy on Film. 3 Credits.
A study of Italian history and culture as seen through a selection of feature films.
Gen Ed Attribute: Foreign Language Culture Cluster, Italy (Italian) Culture Cluster.

ERU

ERU 199. Transfer Credits. 1-9 Credits.
Transfer Credits.
Repeatable for Credit.

ERU 309. Russian Culture. 3 Credits.
(In English) An interdisciplinary course designed to acquaint students with Russian culture and life in Russia today. No knowledge of Russian required.
Typically offered in Fall & Spring.

ERU 310. The Literature of Russia. 3 Credits.
Survey of Russian literature from its origin to the present. All works read in English. No knowledge of Russian required.
Gen Ed Attribute: Foreign Language Culture Cluster, Russia & Eastern Europe Culture Cluster.

ERU 363. Russian & Soviet Film and Literature. 3 Credits.
A comparative approach to selected 20th century Soviet and Russian works of fiction, poetry, drama, and film. No knowledge of Russian is required.
Typically offered in Fall & Spring.

ESP

ESP 199. Transfer Credits. 1-9 Credits.
Transfer Credits.
Typically offered in Fall, Spring & Summer.
Repeatable for Credit.

ESP 300. Latin-American Culture and Civilization (In English). 3 Credits.
Cultural, geographic, literary, philosophical, and artistic manifestations of the Hispanic-American world. No knowledge of Spanish is required.
Typically offered in Fall & Spring.

ESP 305. Spanish Cinema. 3 Credits.
This course will investigate the ways in which films participate in and create debates about the relationship between national identification, class, and gender. No knowledge of Spanish is required; taught in English. Culture cluster.
Typically offered in Fall & Spring.

ESP 306. Representations of the Spanish Civil War. 3 Credits.
A study of how political activism in and outside of Spain created debates about the relationship between national culture(s), society, politics, and “official” versions of history. Culture Cluster.
Gen Ed Attribute: Foreign Language Culture Cluster, Spanish Culture Cluster.
Typically offered in Spring.

ESP 307. Spanish Women (1931 to Present). 3 Credits.
An examination of contributions of Spanish women to cultural movements that have shaped Spain’s national identity and history. Selections from novels, short stories, and poems.
Gen Ed Attribute: Foreign Language Culture Cluster, Spanish Culture Cluster.

ESP 309. Latin America on Film. 3 Credits.
The course consists of the screening and analysis of several films dealing with Latin America. It addresses critical issues (the representation of history, the socio-economic construct, the political puzzle, ethnic diversity, racial and gender discrimination, criticism of institutions) of several Latin American countries. The films stand in strong contrast to the traditional and often stereotypical image of Latin America and Hispanics fabricated by Hollywood.
Typically offered in Fall & Spring.

ESP 310. Latin American Narrative from the European Conquest to 1930s. 3 Credits.
This course is an overview of the literature of Latin America from the arrival of European conquerors through the early 20th century. Throughout the semester, we will focus on narratives of encounter and conquest, life in the Colonial period, early republican literatures in Spanish American Countries and life in Imperial Brazil, as well as texts from the first half of the 20th century. We will reflect on geographic ideological perspectives on “America” and “Latin America,” cultural and religious mixes (hybridism, syncretism), indigenismo, and the concept of identity in regional, national, ethnic, and gender matters.
Gen Ed Attribute: Foreign Language Culture Cluster, Spanish Culture Cluster.
Typically offered in Fall.
**ESP 311. Contemporary Latin American Narrative. 3 Credits.**
An examination of Latin American narrative (short story, novella, novel, and testimonial literature). Spanish- and Portuguese-language writers from South and Central America, Mexico, and the Caribbean will be studied, from the period of magical realism (1950s and 1960s) through the present. They may include Isabel Allende, Jorge Amado, Miguel Angel Asturias, Jorge Luis Borges, Gabriel Garcia Marquez, Clarice Lispector, Elena Poniatowska, and Luis Rafael Sanchez.  
Gen Ed Attribute: Foreign Language Culture Cluster, Spanish Culture Cluster. Distance education offering may be available. Typically offered in Fall & Spring.

**ESP 316. Latin American Avant-Gardes and Mass Media. 3 Credits.**
An exploration of the groundbreaking avant-garde artistic practices and the technological innovations of mass media from the early 1900s to today in Latin America. Course studies the historical origins and transformation of concepts such as “originality,” “individuality,” and “the new” to understand how they acquired political, economic, social, and cultural value in modern Latin America. No knowledge of Spanish is required.  
Gen Ed Attribute: Foreign Language Culture Cluster, Spanish Culture Cluster. Distance education offering may be available. Typically offered in Fall & Spring.

**ESP 318. Speaking Spanish in the United States. 3 Credits.**
A course on the different historical, social and cultural issues related to the use of Spanish in the United States alongside other languages, mainly English, including the centuries-long presence of the language, and phenomena such as bilingualism, code-switching, language shift and language death. This course is taught entirely in English.  
Gen Ed Attribute: Foreign Language Culture Cluster, Spanish Culture Cluster. Distance education offering may be available. Typically offered in Fall & Spring.

**ESP 319. Cultural Realities of Spain. 3 Credits.**
A study of the origins and evolution of Spanish character, tradition, and thought as a result of its multi-cultural past and present. The interrelationship of its history and arts. The scope of its contribution to Western culture. No knowledge of Spanish is required.  
Gen Ed Attribute: Foreign Language Culture Cluster, Interdisciplinary Requirement, Spanish Culture Cluster. Typically offered in Fall & Spring.

**ESP 324. Latinos in the U.S. 3 Credits.**
An interdisciplinary examination of Latinas/Latinos in the U.S. Course examines the changing cultural, historical, political, and economic situations of several Hispanic groups, including Central Americans, Cubans, Mexicans, and Puerto Ricans.  

**ESP 333. Latina Writing. 3 Credits.**
An examination of the literary works produced by Latinas in the 20th century. The study of this literature will include a cross-cultural approach that will elucidate sociopolitical themes emerging from the texts. No knowledge of Spanish is required.  
Gen Ed Attribute: Diversity Requirement, Foreign Language Culture Cluster, Spanish Culture Cluster. Typically offered in Fall & Spring.

**ESP 334. Politics & Economics Lit Of Modern Amer. 3 Credits.**
(also CLS 334) A comparative historical and literary examination of political and economic issues reflected in 20th century U.S. and Latin American literature. The study of representative texts of various genres will also elucidate issues of race, class and gender. No knowledge of Spanish is required.  
Gen Ed Attribute: Foreign Language Culture Cluster, Spanish Culture Cluster. Typically offered in Fall.

**ESP 335. Latino Literatures in the U.S. 3 Credits.**
This course examines the history of Latino groups (e.g., Mexicans, Cubans, and South Americans) in the U.S. through literary texts written by Latinos, and studies the cultural, economic, and political experiences leading to their acculturation or alienation in mainstream America.  

**ESP 355. Islamic Spain. 3 Credits.**
This course will investigate the history, art and religious practices of medieval Islamic Spain (711-1492). It highlights the diversity of a multi-cultural, multi-lingual society in which Muslims, Jews and Christians experienced periods of peace and prosperity, as well as conflict and war. The dynamics of period and place will be viewed in relevance to contemporary events and global relationships.  
Gen Ed Attribute: Foreign Language Culture Cluster, Spanish Culture Cluster. Typically offered in Fall.

**ESP 362. New World: America. 3 Credits.**
The impact the discovery, conquest, and colonization of the New World had on Europe is seen through diverse sources in literature, history, the arts, and related disciplines. Topics include the trans-Atlantic exchange of ideas and cultures, indigenous religions, ethic of conquest, evangelization, cartography, colonial science, changing views of humanity, and nature. Course includes a field trip and guest lecturers.

**FLG**

**FLG 199. Transfer Credits. 1-10 Credits.**
Transfer Credits. Repeatable for Credit.

**FLG 401. Special Topics in Foreign Language. 3-6 Credits.**
Topics course designed to allow for in-depth study of selected themes. Typically offered in Fall & Spring.

**FRE**

**FRE 101. Elementary French I (Traditional). 3 Credits.**
Fundamentals of French grammar, syntax, and pronunciation. All four skills (listening, speaking, reading, and writing) are taught concomitantly. Taught in French. Language laboratory work required. Typically offered in Fall, Spring & Summer.

**FRE 102. Elementary French II (Traditional). 3 Credits.**
Continuation of the fundamentals of French grammar, syntax, and pronunciation. All four skills (listening, speaking, reading, and writing) are taught concomitantly. Taught in French. Language laboratory work required. Typically offered in Fall, Spring & Summer.

**FRE 201. Intermediate French I (Traditional). 3 Credits.**
Development of intermediate level skills in the language, using dialogues, compositions, samples of language structure, readings, and other cultural source materials, including film, media, and the Internet. Language laboratory work is required. Taught in French. Must satisfy specified PREREQ or pass language placement exam. Pre / Co requisites: FRE 201 requires a prerequisite of FRE 102 or language placement. Typically offered in Fall, Spring & Summer.

**FRE 202. Intermediate French II (Traditional). 3 Credits.**
Continuation of the development of intermediate level skills in the language, using dialogues, compositions, samples of language structure, readings, and other cultural source materials, including film, media, and the Internet. Language laboratory work is required. Taught in French. Must satisfy specified PREREQ or pass language placement exam. Pre / Co requisites: FRE 202 requires a prerequisite of FRE 201. Typically offered in Fall, Spring & Summer.

**FRE 302. Phonetics and Advance Oral French. 3 Credits.**
Intensive practice in spoken French to develop skills in pronunciation and in listening comprehension. Introduction to French phonetics. Typically offered in Fall.

**FRE 303. Francophone Civilization. 3 Credits.**
An overview of the history and culture of France and a selection of French-speaking countries around the world, including study of art, society, economic and political structures and issues. Distance education offering may be available. Typically offered in Spring.

**FRE 304. Readings in Francophone Literature. 3 Credits.**
A study of French literature and culture in context through the ages, as well as an exploration of French language culture in other countries around the world. Typically offered in Fall.
Typically offered in Fall, Spring & Summer.

Typically offered in Spring.

Typically offered in Summer.

Typically offered in Fall.

Typically offered in Spring.

Distance education offering may be available.

Typically offered in Fall.

Typically offered in Fall.

Typically offered in Fall.

Typically offered in Fall.

Typically offered in Fall, Spring & Summer.

Distance education offering may be available.

Typically offered in Fall, Spring & Summer.

Typically offered in Fall, Spring & Summer.

Typically offered in Fall, Spring & Summer.

Typically offered in Fall, Spring & Summer.

GEN Ed Attribute: Writing Emphasis.

Pre / Co requisites: GER 350 requires a prerequisite of GER 303 or GER 307.

Pre / Co requisites: GER 350 requires a prerequisite of GER 303 or GER 307.

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GER 351. German Culture: 20th Century German. 3 Credits.
A continuation of the cultural history of Germany with a focus on philosophy, literature, and the arts: 20th century.
Pre / Co requisites: GER 351 requires prerequisite of GER 303 or GER 307.

GER 403. 20th Century Masterpieces: Kafka, Mann, Hesse. 3 Credits.
An in-depth analysis of the prose works of three major 20th-century German writers. In our close reading of these works, we shall consider such narrative techniques as point-of-view, ambiguity, and irony as well as such German intellectual and artistic contributions as Expressionism, psychoanalysis, and the Bildungsroman. Taught in conjunction with EGE 403.

GRE 404. German Artists as Social Conscience. 3 Credits.
An examination of the political and social issues of contemporary Germany through an analysis of literary and cinematic texts. Discussion topics include the Holocaust, Nazism, the Second World War, the Economic Miracle, the Cold War, terrorism, the feminist and peace movements, atomic warfare, and German reunification and its aftermath. Taught in conjunction with EGE 404.

GRE 405. A Survey of German Film. 3 Credits.
An analysis of German films from Expressionism to the present. We shall examine the films in terms of their political and social context and as works of art. Directors include Fritz Lang, Murnau, Wiene, Fassbinder, Herzog, Schlondorff, von Trotta, and Wenders. Taught in conjunction with EGE 405.
Pre / Co requisites: GRE405 requires prerequisite of any 300 level German course.
Distance education offering may be available.

GER 408. Masterpieces of German Theatre. 3 Credits.
A study of the various trends of 20th-century German drama in the Federal Republic, the former GDR, Switzerland, and Austria, with a focus on expressionism, epic theater, and documentary theater.

GER 410. Independent Studies in Language and Literature. 3 Credits.
Special topics for advanced students only. This course may be taken again for credit.
Consent: Permission of the Department required to add. Repeatable for Credit.

GER 411. Seminar in German. 3 Credits.
Independent study and research for upper-division students. Topics announced annually by the German faculty.
Consent: Permission of the Department required to add. Repeatable for Credit.

GER 412. Seminar in German. 3 Credits.
Independent study and research for upper-division students. Topics announced annually by the German faculty.
Consent: Permission of the Department required to add. Repeatable for Credit.

GER 413. Impact Of Holocaust On Lit And Film. 3 Credits.
Contact department for more information about this course.

GER 420. German for Reading. 3 Credits.
Designed to help students develop the skills needed to read German scholarly writing in fields such as philosophy, history, the sciences and the arts. It is also suitable for students preparing to take a German reading test or doing archival research.
Pre / Co requisites: GER 420 requires prerequisite of GER 201 or equivalent.

GRE 201. Intermediate Greek I. 3 Credits.
Readings in Socratic dialogues of Plato.
Pre / Co requisites: GRE 201 requires a prerequisite of GRE 102.
Typically offered in Fall.

GRE 202. Intermediate Greek II. 3 Credits.
Homeric prosody and grammar. Reading of selected portions of the Homer Poems.
Pre / Co requisites: GRE 202 requires a prerequisite of GRE 201.
Typically offered in Spring.

GRE 301. Greek Reading I: Homer. 3 Credits.
Readings in prose and verse. Authors usually selected by genre. This course may be taken again for credit.
Pre / Co requisites: GRE 301 requires a prerequisite of GRE 202.

GRE 302. Greek Reading II: Greek Historians. 3 Credits.
Continuation of readings in prose and verse. Authors usually selected by genre. This course may be taken again for credit.
Pre / Co requisites: GRE 302 requires a prerequisite of GRE 202. Repeatable for Credit.

HBW HBW 101. Elementary Biblical Hebrew I. 3 Credits.
Forms, grammar, and idioms of Biblical Hebrew. Selected readings.

HBW 102. Elementary Biblical Hebrew II. 3 Credits.
Continuation of the forms, grammar, and idioms of Biblical Hebrew. Selected readings.
Pre / Co requisites: HBW 102 requires a prerequisite of HBW 101.

HBW 191. Hebrew I. 3 Credits.
Self-instructional program in one of the seldom-taught languages. The student works with an integrated text and tape program, and a tutor.
Consent: Permission of the Department required to add.

HBW 192. Hebrew II. 3 Credits.
Self-instructional program in one of the seldom-taught languages. The student works with an integrated text and tape program, and a tutor.
Consent: Permission of the Department required to add.

HBW 193. Hebrew III. 3 Credits.
Self-instructional program in one of the seldom-taught languages. The student works with an integrated text and tape program, and a tutor.
Consent: Permission of the Department required to add.

HBW 199. Transfer Credits. 1-9 Credits.
Transfer Credits.
Repeatable for Credit.

HBW 201. Intermediate Biblical Hebrew I. 3 Credits.
Readings in the prose and poetic documents of the Biblia Hebraica.
Pre / Co requisites: HBW 201 requires a prerequisite of HBW 102.

HBW 202. Intermediate Biblical Hebrew II. 3 Credits.
Continuation of readings in the prose and poetic documents of the Biblia Hebraica.
Pre / Co requisites: HBW 202 requires a prerequisite of HBW 201.

ITA ITA 101. Elementary Italian I. 3 Credits.
Introduction to the structure and use of Italian, in class, homework and lab, including oral dialogues and study of culture and written texts, to develop elementary novice-level proficiency skills in the language.
Typically offered in Fall & Spring.

ITA 102. Elementary Italian II. 3 Credits.
Continuation of the introduction to the structure and use of Italian, in class, homework and lab, including oral dialogues and study of culture and written texts, to develop elementary novice-level proficiency skills in the language. Must satisfy specified PREREQ or pass language placement exam.
Pre / Co requisites: ITA 102 requires a prerequisite of ITA 101.
Typically offered in Fall & Spring.
ITAT 201. Intermediate Italian I. 3 Credits.
Interactive study of Italian grammar and syntax, through oral dialogues, compositions and readings, in class, homework assignments and language labs, to develop intermediate-level proficiency skills in the language. Must satisfy specified PREREQ or pass language placement exam.
Pre / Co requisites: ITA 201 requires a prerequisite of ITA 102.
Typically offered in Fall & Spring.

ITA 202. Intermediate Italian II. 3 Credits.
Continuation of the interactive study of Italian grammar and syntax, through oral dialogues, compositions and readings, in class, homework assignments and language labs, to develop intermediate-level proficiency skills in the language. Must satisfy specified PREREQ or pass language placement exam.
Pre / Co requisites: ITA 202 requires a prerequisite of ITA 201.
Typically offered in Fall & Spring.

ITA 301. Advanced Grammar/Composition/Conversation I. 3 Credits.
Review and mastery of Italian grammar, with special emphasis on syntactic structure and stylistics, along with intensive oral drills to develop proficiency in listening comprehension and speaking ability.
Pre / Co requisites: ITA 301 requires prerequisite of ITA 202.
Typically offered in Fall.

ITA 302. Advanced Grammar/Composition/Conversation II. 3 Credits.
Continuation of the review and mastery of Italian grammar, with special emphasis on syntactic structure and stylistics, along with intensive oral drills to develop proficiency in listening comprehension and speaking ability. Must satisfy specified PREREQ or pass language placement exam.
Typically offered in Fall.

ITA 360. Italian Film. 3 Credits.
A history of Italian cinema, as seen through representative works of each period/movement. Must satisfy specified PREREQ or pass language placement exam.
Pre / Co requisites: ITA 360 requires prerequisite of ITA 202.
Typically offered in Spring.

ITA 412. Seminar II. 3 Credits.
Independent study and research for upper-division students. Topics announced annually by the Italian faculty. This course may be taken for credit. Must satisfy specified PREREQ or pass language placement exam.
Consent: Permission of the Department required to add.
Typically offered in Fall & Spring.

JPN 101. Elementary Japanese I. 3 Credits.
Students will study idiomatic expressions and the fundamentals of grammar. Vocabulary acquisition, writing system (hiragana and katakana) and some kanji. The relationship between language and culture will be introduced and emphasized.
Typically offered in Fall.

JPN 102. Elementary Japanese II. 3 Credits.
Develops further the understanding, speaking, reading, and writing of Japanese, and emphasizes the structure of the language. Lectures, language laboratory, oral practice, and small group work.
Typically offered in Spring.

JPN 199. Transfer Credits. 1-9 Credits.
Transfer Credits.
Repeatable for Credit.

JPN 201. Intermediate Japanese I. 3 Credits.
Course is designed to reinforce the fundamentals of the Japanese language skills introduced in the elementary level. It also aims at developing the functional ability to communicate in Japanese beyond the survival level.
Pre / Co requisites: JPN 201 requires a prerequisite of JPN 102.
Typically offered in Fall.

JPN 202. Intermediate Japanese II. 3 Credits.
Acquisition of oral skills, with the class conducted entirely in Japanese. To develop the ability to behave appropriately and effectively in Japanese culture and society. Expansion of conversational skills. The course will also help develop cultural sensitivity, which is crucial in conducting intercultural communication.
Pre / Co requisites: JPN 202 requires a prerequisite of JPN 201.
Typically offered in Spring.

JPN 301. Conversational Japanese I. 3 Credits.
A continuation of Japanese 202. Students develop increased communication skills and greater understanding of Japanese grammar. This course will assist students in improving reading, writing and understanding the Japanese language, as well as refining pronunciation and other communication skills.
Pre / Co requisites: JPN 301 requires a prerequisite of JPN 202.

JPN 302. Conversational Japanese II. 3 Credits.
Improvement of Japanese language proficiency with focus on conversation for students who have completed the first 5 semesters (or equivalent) of Japanese. A review of kanji and fundamental reading strategies in order to enhance students' verbal skills, with conversation centered around authentic materials, including newspaper articles on relevant social or political issues, short essays, and short articles from academic texts.

JYA

JYA 300. Junior Year Abroad: Billing Credits. 12 Credits.
Contact department for more information about this course.

JYA 350. Junior Year Abroad: Zero Billing. 12 Credits.
Contact department for more information about this course.

JYA 400. Senior Year Abroad (Fall Semester). 12 Credits.

JYA 450. Senior Year Abroad (Spring Semester). 12 Credits.

KOR

KOR 192. Korean II. 3 Credits.
Self-instructional program in one of the seldom-taught languages. The student works with an integrated text and tape program, and a tutor.
Consent: Permission of the Department required to add.

LAN

LAN 312. What is Empathy? Scientific and Cultural Understandings. 3 Credits.
In this interdisciplinary course we shall examine answers to this question in various eras, disciplines, and cultures. A secondary question will be: Can empathy be learned? The course will conclude with an analysis of literary and cinematic texts that deal with the role of artistic works in eliciting empathy.
Gen Ed Attribute: Interdisciplinary Requirement.

LAN 327. Introduction to Linguistics for Language. 3 Credits.
An introduction to applied linguistics structured to meet the needs of language majors and future world language teachers. Examples are drawn from the language(s) expertise of the students.
Typically offered Spring.

LAN 382. Teaching English Language Learners PK-12. 3 Credits.
A study of issues and the application of techniques, strategies, and materials for meeting the needs of English Language Learners (ELLs) in inclusive classrooms. Emphasizes include: sociocultural issues in educational contexts, TESOL through the content areas, linguistics, second language acquisition, the integration and applications of the PA English Language Proficiency Standards PK-12 (ELPS) and current trends in second language teaching, learning and assessment. Includes a field component.
Gen Ed Attribute: Diversity Requirement.
Typically offered in Fall & Spring.
Cross listed courses LAN 382, ENG 382.
LAT 306. Roman Historians. 3 Credits.
Introduction to Roman historiography. Readings in Livy, Sallust, and Tacitus.
LAT 401. Roman Drama. 3 Credits.
Origins and development of Roman drama. Selected plays of Plautus, Terence, and Seneca.
LAT 402. Roman Philosophy. 3 Credits.
Introduction to Greek and Roman philosophy. Readings in Cicero, Tusculan Disputations, and Lucretius, De Rerum Natura.
Typically offered in Fall & Spring.
LAT 403. Roman Satire. 3 Credits.
Origins and development of Roman satire. Readings in Horace, Persius, and Juvenal.
Pre / Co requisites: LAT 403 requires prerequisite of LAT 202.
LAT 404. The Latin Novel. 3 Credits.
Readings in Petronius, Satyricon, and Apuleius, The Golden Ass. Lectures and discussions of the emergence of the novel as a literary form.
LAT 405. Medieval Latin. 3 Credits.
Prose and poetry from the fourth to the 17th centuries.
LAT 406. Latin Tutorial Course. 3 Credits.
Required of majors in Latin or Classics; open to other students accepted by the instructor. Introduction to the history of the alphabet; principles of historical and comparative linguistics, especially as applied to Greek and Latin; and history of the Latin language as seen in ancient authors and inscriptions.
LAT 410. Independent Studies in Language and Literature. 3 Credits.
Special topics for advanced students only.
Consent: Permission of the Department required to add.
Repeatable for Credit.

LAN 390. How Are Languages Learned?. 3 Credits.
This course covers the basic principles of second language acquisition (SLA), an important area of study within the larger field of applied linguistics. Students will explore current theories of how people learn a second or foreign language, critically evaluate the theories and incorporate their own experiences with second language learning. Students will be expected to read, analyze, and respond to research that presents current views on second language acquisition.
The field of SLA is inherently interdisciplinary and draws on research shaped by the prominent academic disciplines of psychology, sociology, education, and linguistics. Thus, a variety of views of SLA will be discussed in the class.
Typically offered in Fall, Spring & Summer.
LAN 401. Teaching of Modern Languages: K - 12. 3 Credits.
Problems, methods, and materials of teaching second languages at all levels. Observation and participation in second-language classrooms.
Pre / Co requisites: LAN 401 requires prerequisites of LIN/ENG 230 or LAN 327 and EDS 306; completion of language courses through the advanced level.
Typically offered in Fall & Spring.
LAN 403. Second Languages in the Elementary School. 3 Credits.
Techniques and materials used in teaching second languages in the elementary school. Practice in the application of these techniques and observation of language classes.
LAN 411. Topical Seminar. 3 Credits.
Specialized studies in language and the teaching of foreign languages. Repeatable for Credit.
LAN 425. Internship in Foreign Languages. 3-18 Credits.
A structured and supervised experience for students wishing to enhance their foreign language study directly in the workplace. Credits earned are based on time spent on the job.
Consent: Permission of the Department required to add.
Repeatable for Credit.

LAT
LAT 101. Elementary Latin I. 3 Credits.
Forms, syntax, and idioms of classical Latin. Selected readings.
Typically offered in Fall & Spring.
LAT 102. Elementary Latin II. 3 Credits.
Forms, syntax, and idioms of classical Latin. Selected readings.
Pre / Co requisites: LAT 102 requires a prerequisite of LAT 101.
Typically offered in Fall & Spring.
LAT 201. Cicero. 3 Credits.
Selections from the orations, letters, and essays.
Pre / Co requisites: LAT 201 requires a prerequisite of LAT 101 and LAT 102.
Typically offered in Spring.
LAT 202. Vergil. 3 Credits.
Reading and analysis of celebrated portions of the Aeneid. The nature of Latin epic poetry.
Pre / Co requisites: LAT 202 requires a prerequisite of LAT 201.
Typically offered in Fall.
LAT 301. Teaching of Latin. 3 Credits.
Introduction to the problems, methods, and materials in the teaching of Latin.
Pre / Co requisites: LAT 301 requires prerequisite of LAT 202.
LAT 302. The Latin Lyric Poets. 3 Credits.
Latin lyric poetry through readings in Catullus, Carmina, Horace's Odes and Epodes. Practice in the composition of lyric poetry.
LAT 303. Advanced Latin Prose Composition. 3 Credits.
Required of Latin majors; open to other students accepted by the instructor. The complex syntactical structures of Latin of classical style. Translations of English into classical Latin.
LAT 304. The Latin Elegiac Poets. 3 Credits.
Latin elegiac poetry through readings in Ovid, Tibullus, Lygdamus, Sulpicia, and Propertius. Practice in the composition of elegiac poetry.
Pre / Co requisites: LAT 304 requires a prerequisite of LAT 202.
LAT 305. Reading Course in Latin. 3 Credits.
Open to Latin majors only. Area and content to be determined by the student's needs.
Pre / Co requisites: LAT 305 requires prerequisite of LAT 202.
Repeatable for Credit.
LAT 306. Roman Historians. 3 Credits.
Introduction to Roman historiography. Readings in Livy, Sallust, and Tacitus.
LAT 401. Roman Drama. 3 Credits.
Origins and development of Roman drama. Selected plays of Plautus, Terence, and Seneca.
LAT 402. Roman Philosophy. 3 Credits.
Introduction to Greek and Roman philosophy. Readings in Cicero, Tusculan Disputations, and Lucretius, De Rerum Natura.
Typically offered in Fall & Spring.
LAT 403. Roman Satire. 3 Credits.
Origins and development of Roman satire. Readings in Horace, Persius, and Juvenal.
Pre / Co requisites: LAT 403 requires prerequisite of LAT 202.
LAT 404. The Latin Novel. 3 Credits.
Readings in Petronius, Satyricon, and Apuleius, The Golden Ass. Lectures and discussions of the emergence of the novel as a literary form.
LAT 405. Medieval Latin. 3 Credits.
Prose and poetry from the fourth to the 17th centuries.
LAT 406. Latin Tutorial Course. 3 Credits.
Required of majors in Latin or Classics; open to other students accepted by the instructor. Introduction to the history of the alphabet; principles of historical and comparative linguistics, especially as applied to Greek and Latin; and history of the Latin language as seen in ancient authors and inscriptions.
LAT 410. Independent Studies in Language and Literature. 3 Credits.
Special topics for advanced students only.
Consent: Permission of the Department required to add.
Repeatable for Credit.

LNC
LNC 368. Comparative Cultural Studies. 3 Credits.
This course examines the dynamic processes by which our direct interaction with local and non-local cultural products (language modality, textual interpretation, performative modes and other representational systems) influences how we as participants see and understand diversity and our role in it. Taught in English.
Typically offered in Fall.

PLP
PLP 199. Transfer Credits. 1-9 Credits.
Self-instructional program in one of the seldom-taught languages. The student works with an integrated text and tape program, and a tutor.
Consent: Permission of the Department required to add.

POL
POL 199. Transfer Credits. 1-9 Credits.
Transfer Credits.
Repeatable for Credit.

POR
POR 101. Elementary Portuguese I. 3 Credits.
Fundamentals of Portuguese grammar, syntax, and pronunciation. Introduction to Brazilian heritage and culture through graded reading selections.
Typically offered in Fall.
POR 102. Elementary Portuguese II. 3 Credits.
Fundamentals of Portuguese grammar, syntax, and pronunciation. Introduction to Brazilian heritage and culture through graded reading selections.
Pre / Co requisites: POR 102 requires a prerequisite of POR 101.
Typically offered in Spring.
POR 199. Transfer Credits. 1-9 Credits.
Transfer Credits.
Repeatable for Credit.
POR 201. Intermediate Portuguese I. 3 Credits.
Review and continuation of basic Portuguese with emphasis on vocabulary expansion and cultural insights through increased reading. Introduction to selected Portuguese and Brazilian authors.
Pre / Co requisites: POR 201 requires a prerequisite of POR 102.
Typically offered in Fall.

RUS

RUS 101. Elementary Russian I. 3 Credits.
Fundamentals of Russian language. Intensive practice in speaking, listening, reading, and writing to develop novice-level communication skills. Introduction to Russian culture through film and multimedia. No previous knowledge of Russian is required.
Typically offered in Fall & Spring.

RUS 102. Elementary Russian II. 3 Credits.
Continuation of the fundamentals of Russian language. Intensive practice in speaking, listening, reading, and writing to develop basic communication skills. This accelerated course meets five days per week and completes the 101-102 elementary sequence in a single semester. Introduction to Russian culture through film and multimedia. No previous knowledge of Russian is required.
Typically offered in Fall & Spring.

RUS 201. Intermediate Russian I. 3 Credits.
Review and refinement of communicative skills through the continuing study of grammatical structures and vocabulary expansion to develop intermediate-level proficiency skills. Composition and conversation based on writings of intermediate difficulty and film sources. Continuing study of Russian culture through film and multimedia. Must satisfy specified PREREQ or pass language placement exam.
Pre / Co requisites: RUS 102 requires a prerequisite of RUS 101.
Typically offered in Fall.

RUS 202. Intermediate Russian II. 3 Credits.
Continuation of the review and refinement of communicative skills through the continuing study of grammatical structures and vocabulary expansion to develop intermediate-level proficiency skills. Composition and conversation based on writings of intermediate difficulty and film sources. Continuing study of Russian culture through film and multimedia. Must satisfy specified PREREQ or pass language placement exam.
Typically offered in Fall.

RUS 203. Intensive Intermediate Russian II. 6 Credits.
Reinforcement and refinement of communicative skills through the continuing study and review of grammatical structures. Continuing study of Russian culture and life through film and multimedia. Course meets five days per week and completes the 201-202 sequence in a single semester. Must satisfy specified PREREQ or pass language placement exam.
Pre / Co requisites: RUS 203 requires prerequisites of RUS 102 or RUS 103.

RUS 301. Advanced Grammar and Composition I. 3 Credits.
The more complex grammatical and syntactical structures of the language, with particular attention to stylistics. Practice in writing compositions on a more advanced level, with emphasis on current usage. Russian culture through readings in the original. Must satisfy specified PREREQ or pass language placement exam.
Pre / Co requisites: RUS 301 requires prerequisites of RUS 202 or RUS 203.
Typically offered in Fall.

RUS 302. Advanced Grammar and Composition II. 3 Credits.
Further development of the more complex grammatical and syntactical structures of the language, with particular attention to stylistics. Practice in writing compositions on a more advanced level, with emphasis on current usage. Russian culture through readings in the original. Must satisfy specified PREREQ or pass language placement exam.
Pre / Co requisites: RUS 302 requires a prerequisite of RUS 202 or RUS 203.
Typically offered in Spring.

RUS 303. Advanced Readings in Russian Literature. 3 Credits.
Russian literature in the original is read and analyzed. Russian culture through authentic readings.
Pre / Co requisites: RUS 303 requires a prerequisite of RUS 202 or RUS 203.
Typically offered in Fall.

RUS 305. Russian Civilization I. 3 Credits.
(In Russian) A study of the cultural, philosophical, religious, political, and artistic contributions of Russia.
Pre / Co requisites: RUS 305 requires a prerequisite of RUS 202 or RUS 203.

RUS 401. The Russian Novel. 3 Credits.
The Russian novel and literary trends of the 19th and 20th centuries.
Pre / Co requisites: RUS 401 requires a prerequisite of RUS 301 or RUS 302.
Typically offered in Fall.

RUS 402. The Russian Drama. 3 Credits.
Work with theatrical texts in the original to build oral proficiency. Works of the major dramatists of the 19th and 20th centuries.
Pre / Co requisites: RUS 402 requires a prerequisite of RUS 301 or RUS 302.
Typically offered in Spring.

RUS 403. Russian Poetry of the 20th Century. 3 Credits.
A study of the principal Russian poets of the 20th century. Use of poetry reading to refine pronunciation.
Pre / Co requisites: RUS 403 requires a prerequisite of RUS 301 or RUS 302.

RUS 407. Advanced Oral Russian I. 3 Credits.
Active work in the oral use of language and phonetics to develop proficiency in listening comprehension and speaking in real life situations. Work with contemporary Russian film and music resources.
Pre / Co requisites: RUS 407 requires a prerequisite of RUS 301 or RUS 302.
Typically offered in Fall.

RUS 408. Advanced Oral Russian II. 3 Credits.
Active work in the oral use of language and phonetics to develop proficiency in listening comprehension and speaking in real life situations. Work with contemporary Russian film and music resources.
Pre / Co requisites: RUS 408 requires a prerequisite of RUS 301 or RUS 302.
Typically offered in Spring.

RUS 410. Independent Studies in Russian Language. 3 Credits.
Special topics for advanced students only.
Consent: Permission of the Department required to add.
Repeatable for Credit.

RUS 411. Seminar in Russian. 3 Credits.
Independent study and research for upper-division students. Topics announced annually by the Russian faculty.
Consent: Permission of the Department required to add.
Repeatable for Credit.

RUS 412. Seminar in Russian. 3 Credits.
Independent study and research for upper-division students. Topics announced annually by the Russian faculty.
Consent: Permission of the Department required to add.
Repeatable for Credit.

SPA

SPA 101. Elementary Spanish I. 3 Credits.
Fundamentals of Spanish geared to facilitate the development of functional proficiency at the novice level in listening, speaking, reading, and writing skills. Introduction to Spanish and Latin American culture through readings and discussion.
Typically offered in Fall, Spring & Summer.

SPA 102. Elementary Spanish II. 3 Credits.
Continuation of the fundamentals of Spanish geared to facilitate the development of functional proficiency at the novice level in listening, speaking, reading, and writing skills. Introduction to Spanish and Latin American culture through readings and discussion. Must satisfy specified PREREQ or pass language placement exam.
Pre / Co requisites: SPA 102 requires a prerequisite of SPA 101.
Typically offered in Fall, Spring & Summer.
SPA 118. Spanish for Professional Development. 3 Credits.
Lower-level topics course with the content varying in response to the instructional focus, which ranges from "Doing Business in Latin America" to "Spanish for Hospital Nurses," among other topics. The specific instruction covered in the course is designed to address and meet the language and cultural needs and provide continuing education venues for area professionals.

SPA 201. Intermediate Spanish I. 3 Credits.
Spanish with an emphasis on proficiency development at the intermediate level. Elements of grammar and pronunciation are introduced in class and via laboratory work. Literary and journalistic readings are utilized as a basis for writing assignments and class discussions in Spanish. Must satisfy specified PREREQ or pass language placement exam. Pre / Co requires: SPA 201 requires prerequisite of SPA 102. Typically offered in Fall, Spring & Summer.

SPA 202. Intermediate Spanish II. 3 Credits.
Continuation of Spanish with an emphasis on proficiency development at the intermediate level. Elements of grammar and pronunciation are introduced in class and via laboratory work. Literary and journalistic readings are utilized as a basis for writing assignments and class discussions in Spanish. Must satisfy specified PREREQ or pass language placement exam. Pre / Co requires: SPA 202 requires a prerequisite of SPA 201. Typically offered in Fall, Spring & Summer.

SPA 301. Advanced Spanish Grammar and Conversation I. 3 Credits.
Review and mastery of Spanish grammar, with special emphasis on sentence structures and stylistics, along with intensive interaction to develop proficiency in listening comprehension and speaking ability. SPA 301 can be taken simultaneously with SPA 302. Must satisfy specified PREREQ or pass language placement exam. Pre / Co requires: SPA 301 requires a prerequisite of SPA 202 or SPA 250. Distance education offering may be available. Typically offered in Fall, Spring & Summer.

SPA 302. Advanced Spanish Grammar and Conversation II. 3 Credits.
Additional review and mastery of Spanish grammar, with special emphasis on sentence structures and stylistics, along with intensive interaction to develop proficiency in listening comprehension and speaking ability. SPA 302 can be taken simultaneously with SPA 301. Must satisfy specified PREREQ or pass language placement exam. Pre / Co requires: SPA 302 requires prerequisites of SPA 202 or SPA 250. Typically offered in Fall, Spring & Summer.

SPA 304. Spanish Language Topics in the Community. 3 Credits.
Spanish for the professional in fields such as social work, immigration, criminal justice, law, and medicine. Emphasis on oral communication in specific, real-life situations. Some interpretation, translation, and writing or professional documents. Pre / Co requires: SPA 304 requires prerequisites of SPA 301 and SPA 302.

SPA 310. Business Topics in Spanish. 3 Credits.

SPA 313. Latin America on Film. 3 Credits.
This course consists of the analysis of several films about Latin America that address critical issues (history, politics, economy, religion, ethnic diversity, racial and gender discrimination) necessary to understand and appreciate Latin American culture. Pre / Co requires: SPA 313 requires prerequisites of SPA 301 and SPA 302. Gen Ed Attribute: Arts Distributive Requirement, Diversity Requirement. Typically offered in Fall & Spring.

SPA 315. Advanced Readings in Spanish. 3 Credits.
Introductory readings of Spanish and Spanish-American works from a variety of sources, including literary texts. Special attention to improvement of grammar, and oral and written expression. Pre / Co requires: SPA 315 requires prerequisites of SPA 301 and SPA 302. Typically offered in Fall & Spring.

SPA 320. Cultures of Spain. 3 Credits.

SPA 321. Cultures of Spanish America. 3 Credits.
Cultural, geographic, literary, philosophical, and artistic manifestations of the Hispanic-American world. Pre / Co requires: SPA 321 requires prerequisite of SPA 302. Typically offered in Fall.

SPA 329. Exiles, Land, Language and Love in Medieval and Early Modern Spain. 3 Credits.
This course covers literary works from the ninth to the seventeenth century by focusing on the concept of exile in Spain, and introduces students to the multi-cultural artistic production of the Iberian Peninsula within the context of major historical and cultural events. Pre / Co requires: SPA 329 requires prerequisite SPA 330 or SPA 331.

SPA 330. Spanish Narrative. 3 Credits.
Representative selections of Spanish literature from its medieval beginning to the present. Focus will be on a variety of genres that highlight the interplay of language and context to understand dominant themes and concerns of a global era. Pre / Co requires: SPA 330 requires prerequisite of SPA 315. Typically offered in Fall.

SPA 331. Spanish-American Narrative. 3 Credits.
Representative selections of Spanish-American literature from 1492 to the present. Focus will be on the interplay of culture, society, colonial and post-colonial politics on Spanish-American literary expression. Pre / Co requires: SPA 331 requires prerequisite of SPA 315. Typically offered in Spring.

SPA 340. Study of Bilingualism: An Introduction. 3 Credits.
The course focuses on the bilingual situation in the U.S., in Latin America, and in Spain. Topics include the linguistic development of bilingual speakers, linguistic aspects such as the case of pidgin and Creole languages, the definition "Spanglish," and the sociopolitical aspects such as linguistic loyalty, linguistic politics and planning, and attitudes toward bilingualism. Taught in Spanish. Pre / Co requires: SPA 340 requires prerequisite LIN 230 or LAN 327 and SPA 302.

SPA 353. Introduction to the Study of Language: Spanish. 3 Credits.
A study of different aspects of languages, the structure of their sounds, how words are organized, their meanings, how languages are acquired, and how they are used in society. This course is conducted entirely in Spanish, although examples from other languages and their speakers will also be addressed. Pre / Co requires: SPA 353 requires prerequisite: LIN 230 or LAN 327 and SPA 302.

SPA 365. Spanish Phonetics. 3 Credits.

SPA 370. History of the Spanish Language. 3 Credits.
Introduction to the history of the Spanish language to study its evolution and fundamental basics of research in the history of a language using primary sources to understand the mechanics involved in language change and the social and cultural evolution of the communities that use the language. Pre / Co requires: SPA 370 requires prerequisites of LIN 230 or LAN 327 and SPA 302.

SPA 375. Spanish for Heritage Speakers. 3 Credits.
This course is for students who learned Spanish in a non academic setting. The goal of this course is to develop, challenge, and broaden the command of the four linguistic skills (listening, speaking, reading and writing) to make students aware of cultural differences in the Spanish speaking world. Upon the successful completion of this course, students will have enhanced their receptive (listening and reading) and productive (writing and speaking) performance. Pre / Co requires: SPA 375 requires prerequisite SPA 302.

SPA 401. Spanish Literature of the Golden Age. 3 Credits.

SPA 402. Spanish Comedia of the Golden Age. 3 Credits.
SPA 404. Cervantes. 3 Credits.
Study of Don Quixote and Cervantes' contributions to world literature.
Pre / Co requisites: SPA 404 requires prerequisite of SPA 330.

SPA 405. Modern Hispanic Literature (18-19th C). 3 Credits.
Spanish and Spanish-American thought, literature, and culture as revealed in outstanding works from the neo-Classical period to the end of the 19th century.
Pre / Co requisites: SPA 405 requires prerequisite of SPA 330 or SPA 331.

SPA 407. Contemporary Spain. 3 Credits.
Contemporary Spain studied in a European context. Film, literature, and electronic media used to elucidate cultural, political, and social connections.
Pre / Co requisites: SPA 407 requires prerequisite of SPA 320 and 330.
Distance education offering may be available.

SPA 410. 20th Century Spanish-American Fiction. 3 Credits.
A focus on 20th-century prose fiction in Spanish America. The works of narratists such as Borges, Carpentier, Cortazar, Fuentes, and Garcia Marquez will be examined closely, in light of Spanish-American cultural and literary modalities.
Pre / Co requisites: SPA 410 requires prerequisite of SPA 331.

SPA 411. Hispanic Theater. 3 Credits.
A study of the theater as a reflection of social realities including the theater of the absurd; the dynamic of play and audience. The Spanish-American and Spanish stage will be analyzed through its cultural, historical, and religious contexts.
Pre / Co requisites: SPA 411 requires prerequisite of SPA 331.

SPA 413. Hispanic Women Writers. 3 Credits.
An examination of the tradition of women writers and their works in Spain and Spanish America from the 17th century to the present. Includes fiction, poetry, and theater.
Pre / Co requisites: SPA 413 requires prerequisites of SPA 330 and SPA 331.

SPA 415. Cinema of Spain. 3 Credits.
This course provides a critical analysis of 20th and 21st century Spanish cinema in relationship to global trends in film-making. Lecture and discussion topics integrate national and social history, culture, literature, theory and cinematic technique into an analysis of the films. This course is taught in Spanish.
Pre / Co requisites: SPA 415 requires prerequisite of SPA 330 or SPA 331.
Distance education offering may be available.
Typically offered in Fall, Spring & Summer.

SPA 444. Advanced Spanish Proficiency Development. 3 Credits.
This course provides intensive practice of advanced communication skills in speaking, listening comprehension, writing and reading, along with a review of Spanish grammar to foster proficiency development. Acquisition of cultural knowledge through a study of cultural products, perspectives, and practices. Course includes a language lab component.
Pre / Co requisites: SPA 444 requires prerequisites of SPA 330 and SPA 331.
Distance education offering may be available.
Typically offered in Fall & Spring.
Repeatable for Credit.

SPA 456. Hispanic Literature, Language & Culture. 3 Credits.
Special topics for advanced students only, such as politics and literature in contemporary Latin America, the literature of discovery and conquest, the novel of the dictator, and Spanish literature during and after Franco.
Consent: Permission of the Department required to add.
Repeatable for Credit.

SPA 457. Hispanic Literature, Language & Culture. 3 Credits.
Special topics for advanced students only, such as politics and literature in contemporary Latin America, the literature of discovery and conquest, the novel of the dictator, and Spanish literature during and after Franco.
Consent: Permission of the Department required to add.
Repeatable for Credit.

SPA 472. Nobel Laureates in Hispanic Letters. 3 Credits.
This course is devoted to study those Spanish-language writers from Spain and Spanish America who won the Nobel Prize in Literature during the 20th and 21st century for their literary achievements; to analyze their works and the sociopolitical context of their writings, and to examine the politics of literary awards and the significance of their recognition.
Pre / Co requisites: SPA 472 PREREQ: SPA 330 or SPA 331.